This document is processed by PDF Replacer Free version. If you want to remove this text, please upgrade to **PDF Replacer Pro**. https://PDFReplacer.com

'Specialization in ICTs and Special Education: Psychopedagogy of Integration'
Postgraduate Program Studies

DEMOKRITUS UNIVERSITY OF THRACE Department of Hellenic Philology
in collaboration with
NCSR DEMOKRITOS Informatics and Telecommunications Institute

## ENHANCEMENT IN WRITING SKILLS IN STUDENTS WITH LEARNING DIFFICULTIES

DIONISOPOULOU VASILIKI

POSTGRADUATE THESIS

## SUPERVISOR – COMMITTEE

1. ΜΑΡΙΑ ΜΗΤΣΙΑΚΗ ΕΠΙΚΟΥΡΗ ΚΑΘΗΓΗΤΡΙΑ Τ.ΕΦ. ΔΠΘ 2. ΔΙΟΝΥΣΙΟΣ ΛΟΥΚΕΡΗΣ ΣΥΝΕΡΓΑΖΟΜΕΝΟΣ ΕΡΕΥΝΗΤΗΣ Ι.Π.Τ. Ε.Κ.Ε.Φ.Ε. "ΔΗΜΟΚΡΙΤΟΣ" 3. ΖΑΧΑΡΟΥΛΑ ΤΑΒΟΥΛΑΡΗ ΣΥΝΕΡΓΑΤΙΔΑ ΕΡΕΥΝΗΤΡΙΑ Ι.Π.Τ. Ε.Κ.Ε.Φ.Ε. "ΔΗΜΟΚΡΙΤΟΣ"

ATHENS 2018

This document is processed by PDF Replacer Free version. If you want to remove this text, please upgrade to **PDF Replacer Pro**. https://PDFReplacer.com

## **Abstract**

The aim of the present study is to examine the main intervention programs to enhance writing skills in students with learning difficulties. Students with learning difficulties face serious problems in perception, language, memory, attention and concentration, cognitive - metacognitive and social skills. These difficulties also justify the problems they face with writing, particularly in design, content production, improvement and evaluation of the outcome, metacognitive skills and motivation. Some of the intervention programs that were mainly applied to students with learning difficulties to enhance writing skills and based on surveys have improved both form and content, others have only improved the form, while effective they were those who enhanced the metacognitive skills of students as well. The comparative study of the programs concludes that the educational approach of Self Regulated Strategy Development (SRSD) is a particularly effective method because it improved not only the quality and the quantity of the students written texts but also significantly strengthened their metacognitive skills.

<u>Keywords</u>: students with learning difficulties, writing, dyslexia, teaching strategies, metacognitive skills.

## References

- American Psychiatric Association. (2013). The Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders, text revision (Sthed). Washington, DC.: American Psychiatric Association.
- Αναστασίου, Δ. (1998). ΔΥΣΛΕΞΙΑ Θεωρία και έρευνα, Όψεις Πρακτικής, Τόμος Α΄. Αθήνα: Ατραπός.
- Anastasiou, D., & Polychronopoulou, S. (2009). Identification and overidentification of specific learning difficulties (dyslexia) in Greece. *Learning Disability Quarterly*.
- Antoniou, F. (2006). *Improving reading comprehension in students with special educational needs*. Aachen: Shaker Verlag.
- Baker, S., Gersten, R., & Graham, S. (2003). Teaching expressive writing to students with learning disabilities: *Research*-based applications and examples. *Journal of Learning Disabilities*, *36*, 109-123.
- Βάμβουκας, Μ. (1998). Εισαγωγή στην Ψυχοπαιδαγωγική έρευνα. Εκδόσεις Γρηγόρη, Αθήνα, σελ 184.
- Bangert-Drowns, R. L., Hurley, M. M., & Wilkinson, B. (2004). The effects of schoolbased writing-to-learn interventions on academic achievement: A meta-analysis. *Review of Educational Research*, 74:29, 29-57.
- Barkley, R. A. (1997). ADHD and the nature of self control. New York, NJ: Guilford *Press*.
- Bell, S.M., McCallum, R.S., & Cox, E.A. (2003). Toward a research based assessment of dyslexia: Using cognitive measures to identify reading disabilities. *Journal of Learning Disabilities*.
- Bender, W. N. (1985). Differences between learning disabled and non learning disabled *children* in temperament and behavior. *Learning Disability Quarterly, 8,* 11 18.

- Benton, A.L. (1984). Dyslexia and spatial thinking. Annals of Dyslexia, 34, 69-85.
- Berninger, V.W., Winn, W.D., Stock, P., Abbott, R.D., Eschen, K., Lin, Shin-Ju., Garcia, N., Anderson-Youngstrom, M., Murphy, H., Lovitt, D., Trivedi, P., Jones, J., Amtmann, D., & Nagy, W. (2008). Tier *specialized* writing instruction for students with dyslexia. *SpringerLink 21* (1-2), pp95-129.
- Bishop, C. & Adams, D.V.M., (1990). A prospective study of the relationship between specific language impairment, phonological disorders and reading retardation. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 31, 1027-1050.
- Blanchfield, C. (2005). Explicit instruction: Teaching grammar during editing.  $\Sigma \tau o$  G. E. Tompkins & C. Blanchfield ( $E\pi\iota\mu$ .). 50 ways to develop strategic readers. New Jersey: Pearson.
- Bley, N. S. & Thornton, C. A. (1995). *Teaching mathematics to the learning disabled.* (3rd ed.). Autsin, TX: Pro-ed.
- Boudreau, Α. (1992). Γραφή: ο δάσκαλος ως γραφέας-μοντέλο, στο βιβλίο "Τα προβλήματα διδασκαλίας της πρώτης γραφής και ανάγνωσης". Επιμέλεια Τ. Ανθουλιάς, εκδόσεις Ελληνικά Γράμματα, Αθήνα.
- Bruininks, V. L. (1978). Actual and perceived peer status of learning disabled students in mainstream programs. *Journal of Special Education*, *12*, 51 58.
- Bruner, J. (1997). Πράξεις νοήματος. Μετάφραση Η. Ρόκκου Καλομοίρης. Εκδόσεις Ελληνικά Γράμματα, Αθήνα, σελ 37-40.
- Bryan, J. H. & Bryan, T. S. (1983). The social life of the learning disabled youngster Στο
  J. D. McKinney & L. Feagans (eds.) *Current topics in learning disabilities*. (τόμος 1).
  Norwood, NJ: Ablex.
- Butler, D. L. (1998). Metacognition and learning disabilities. Στο B. L. Wong, *Learning* about learning disabilities (σελ. 277 308). San Diego, CA: Academic Press.
- Butler, D. L. (2002). Metacognition in comprehension instruction. Στο C. Collins Block
  & M. Pressley (eds.) Comprehension instruction. Research based best practices,
  (σελ. 77 95), New York, NJ: The Guillford Press.

- Cambell, D., & Stanley, J. (1999). Σχέδια Πειραματικής έρευνας. Μετάφραση Κ. Τσιμπούκης. Αυτοέκδοση, σελ 26-35.
- Chalk, J. C., Hagan Burke, S., & Burke, M. D. (2005). The effects of self-regulated strategy development on the writing process for high school students with learning disabilities. *Learning Disability Quarterly*, 28, 75-87.
- Cirimele, C. (2005). Organizing ideas: Using inspiration in prewriting. Στο: G. E.Tompkins & C. Blanchfield (Επιμ.), 50 ways to develop strategic readers. New Jersey: Pearson.
- de Caso, A. M., García, J. N., Diez, C., & Álvarez, P. R. (2010). Enhancing writing self-efficacy beliefs of students with *learning* disabilities improves their writing processes and products. *Electronic Journal of Research in Educational Psychology*, 8(1), 195-206.
- Deatline-Buchman, A., & Jitendra, A. J. (2006). Enhancing argumentative essay writing of fourth-grade students with learning *disabilities*. *Learning Disability Quarterly*, *29*, 39-54.
- DuPaul, G. J. & Stoner, G. (1994). ADHD in the schools: Assessment and intervention strategies. New York, NJ: Guilford Press.
- Englert, C. S., & Mariage, T. (1996). A socio-cultural perspective: Teaching ways-of-thinking and ways-of-talking in a literacy community. *Learning Disabilities*Research and Practice, 11(3), 157-167.
- Englert, C. S., & Mariage, T. (2003). The Sociocultural Model in Special Education Interventions: Apprenticing Students in Higher-Order Thinking. Στο Swanson L. H., Harris, K. R. & Graham S. (Επιμ.), Handbook of learning disabilities, (pp. 450-467). New York; London: The Guilford.
- Englert, C. S., Wu, X., & Zhao, Y. (2005). Cognitive Tools for Writing: Scaffolding the Performance of Students through Technology. *Learning Disabilities Research and Practice*, 20(3), 184-198.

- Englert, C. S., Zhao, Y., Dunsmore, K., Collings N. Y., & Wolbers, K. (2007). Scaffolding the Writing of Students with Disabilities through Procedural Facilitation: Using an Internet-Based *Technology* to Improve Performance. *Learning Disability Quarterly*, 30(1), 9-29. SAGE journals.
- Erdogan, O. (2011). Relationship between the Phonological Awareness Skills and Writing Skills of the First Year Students at Primary School. *Educational Sciences: Theory & Practice*, *11*(3), 1506-1510.
- European Dyslexia Association (2014). *Causes of Dyslexia*. <a href="http://www.eda-info.eu/en/causes-of-dyslexia.html">http://www.eda-info.eu/en/causes-of-dyslexia.html</a>
- Ευαγγελόπουλος, Σ. (1999). Θέματα Παιδαγωγικής Ψυχολογίας. Τόμος Γ΄. Εκδόσεις Ελληνικά Γράμματα, σελ 35.
- Everson, H. & Tobias, S. (2001). The ability to estimate knowledge and performance in college: A metacognitive analysis. In H.J. Hartman (Ed.), *Metacognition in Learning and Instruction* (pp.69-63). The Netherlands: Kluwer Academic Publishers.
- Ewoldt, K.B. (2017). Productivity Apps Supporting Higher Order Writing Skills for Secondary Students *With* Learning Disabilities. *SAGE Journals*, *53*(5), 313-320.
- Ferretti, R. P., MacArthur, C. A., & Dowdy, N. S. (2000). The effects of an elaborated goal on the persuasive writing of students with learning disabilities and their normally achieving peers. *Journal of Educational Psychology*, *92*(4), 694-702.
- Flower, L., & Hayes, J.R. (1981). A Cognitive Process Theory of Writing. *College Composition and Communication*, 32(4), pp. 365-387.
- Galaburda, A.M., Sherman, G.F., Rosen, G.D., Aboitiz, F., & Geschwind, N. (1985).
  Developmental *Dyslexia*: Four Consecutive Patients with Cortical Anomalies.
  Annals of Neurology 18: 222-233.
- Galaburda, A.M & Livingstone, M. (1993). Evidence for a magnocellular defect in development dyslexia. *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences, 682,* 70-81.
- Galaburda, A.M. (1994). Developmental dyslexia and animal studies: at the interface between cognition and neurology. *Cognition*, *50*, 133-149.

- Garcia, J. N., & de Caso, A. M. (2006). Changes in Writing Self-efficacy and Writing Products and Processes Through Specific Training in The Self-efficacy Beliefs of Students with Learning Disabilities. Learning Disabilities: *A Contemporary Journal*, 4 (2), 1-27.
- Garcia, J. N., & Fidalgo, L. (2008). Orchestration of Writing Processes and Writing Products: A Comparison of Sixth-*Grade* Students With and Without Learning Disabilities. *Learning Disabilities: A Contemporary Journal*, *6* (2), 77-98.
- Gersten, R. & Baker, S. (2001). Teaching expressive writing to students with Learning Disabilities: A MetaAnalysis. Elementary *School* Journal, 101, 251-272.
- Geschwind, N. (1979). Specializations of the human brain. *Scientific American, 241* (3), 158-168.
- Geschwind, N. & Galaburda, A. (1985). Celebran Lateralization. Biological mechanisms, associations, and pathology: I. A *Hypothesis* and a program for research. *Archives of Neurology*, *42*, 428-459.
- Geschwind, N. & Levitsky, W. (1968). Human brain: Left-right asymmetries in temporale speech *region*. *Science*, *161*, 186-187.
- Gillon, G. & Dodd, B. (1994). A prospective study of the relationship between phonological, *semantic* and syntactic skills and specific reading disability. *Reading and Writing: An Interdisciplinary Journal*, 6, 321-345.
- Γκότοβος, Α. (1992). Ορθογραφική μάθηση στο Δημοτικό. Εκδόσεις Gutenberg, Αθήνα, σελ 36.
- Graham, S. & MacArthur, C. (1988). Improving Learning Disabled Students' Skills at revising Essays Produced on a Word Processor. Self-Instructional Strategy Training.

  The Journal of Special Education, Vol 22(2), 133-152. SAGE journals.
- Graham, S., Harris, K. R. & Reid, R. (1992). Developing self-regulated learners. *Focus* on *Exceptional Children*, *24*, 1 16.
- Graham, S., MacArthur, C., & Schwartz, S. (1995). Effects of goal setting and procedural facilitation on the revising behavior and writing performance of

- students with writing and learning problems. *Journal of Educational Psychology,* 87(2), 230-240.
- Graham, S., & Harris, K. R. (2003). Students with Learning Disabilities and the Process of Writing: A Meta-Analysis of SRSD Studies.  $\Sigma$  Swanson, L. H., Harris, K. R., & Graham, S. ( $E\pi\iota\mu$ .), Handbook of learning disabilities, (pp. 323-349). New York; London: The Guilford
- Graham, S. & Harris, K. R. (2005). Writing better. Maryland: Brooks Publishing Co.
- Graham, S. & Harris, K. R. (2006). Preventing Writing Difficulties: Providing Additional Handwriting and *Spelling* Instruction to At-Risk Children in First Grade. *Teaching Exceptional Children*, 38, 64-66
- Graham, S., Harris, K. R., & Larsen, L. (2001). Prevention and Intervention of Writing Difficulties for Students *With* Learning Disabilities. *Learning Disabilities Research* and *Practice*, *16* (2), 74-84.
- Graham, S., & Harris, K. R. (2009). Almost 30 Years of Writing Research: Making Sense of It All with *The* Wrath of Khan. *Learning Disabilities Research and Practice*, *24* (2), 58-68.
- Graham, S., & Perin, D. (2007β). What We Know, What We Still Need to Know: Teaching Adolescents to *Write*. *Scientific Studies of Reading*, *11* (4), 313-335.
- Graham, L. & Bellert, A. (2004). Difficulties in reading comprehension for students with learning disabilities. Στο B.Y.L. Wong (ed.) *Learning about Learning Disabilities (3rd. ed.)*. (σελ. 251 279). San Diego, CA: Elsevier Academic Press.
- Grigorenko, E.L., Wood, F.B., Meyer, M.S. and Pauls, D.L. (2000). Chromosome 6p Influences on Different Dyslexia-Related Cognitive Processes: Further Confirmation. Department of Psychology and Child Study Center, Yale University, New Haven; Department of Psychology, Moscow State University, Moscow; and Depertment of Neurology, Section of Neuropsychology, Bowman Gray School of Medicine, Winston –Salem. *Science Direct*.

- Grigorenko. E.L., Wood, F.B. (2001). Emerging Issues in the Genetics of Dyslexia. AMethodological Preview. *Journal of Learning Disabilities* 34: Issue 6.journals.sagepub.com
- Hacker, D., Dunlosky, J. & Graesser, A. (Eds.). (1998). *Metacognition in Educational Theory and Practice*, Hillsdale, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- Hallahan, D. P., Lloyd, J. W., Kauffman, J. M., & Weiss, M. P. (2005). *Learning disabilities: foundations, characteristics and effective teaching.* Boston; New York: Pearson: Allyn and Bacon.
- Hallahan, D.P., & Mock, D.R. (2003). A brief history of the field of learning disabilities.In: H.L. Swan-son. R. Haris & K. Graham (eds), Handbook of learning disabilities.New York: Guilford.
- Hallenbeck, M. J. (2002). Taking charge: Adolescents with learning disabilities assume responsibility for *their* own writing. *Learning Disability Quarterly*, *25*, 227-246.
- Halliday, L,F., & Bishop, D.V.M. (2006). Auditory frequency discrimination in children with dyslexia. *Journal of Research in Reading*
- Hammill, D.D. (1990). On defining learning disabilities: An emerging consensus. Journal of Learning Disabilities.
- Harley, T.A. (2014) The Psychology of language: From data to theory (4<sup>th</sup>.ed.). Hove: Psychology *Press*.
- Hayes, J. R. (2000). A New Framework for Understanding Cognition and Affect. Στο Indrisano, R., & *James*, S. R. (Επιμ.), *Perspectives on writing: research, theory and practice*, (pp. 6-44). Newark, Delaware: International Reading Association.
- Harris, K. R. & Graham, S. (1996). *Making the writing process work: Strategies for composition and self-regulation*. Cambridge, MA: Brookline.
- Harris, K. R., Graham, S., & Mason, L. H. (2003). Self-Regulated Strategy Development in the Classroom: Part of a *Balanced* Approach to Writing Instruction for students With Disabilities. *Focus on Exceptional Children, 35* (7), 1-16.

- Harris, K. R., Schmidt, T., & Graham, S. (1997). Strategies for Composition and SelfRegulation in the Writing Process. Ανακτήθηκε από: <a href="http://www.ldonline.org/article/6207">http://www.ldonline.org/article/6207</a>.
- Helsen, L., & Greenberg, D. (2007). Helping struggling writers succeed: A selfregulated strategy instruction *program*. *The Reading Teacher*, *60* (8), 752–760.
- Hermann, K. (1959). Reading Disability. Copenhagen: Munksgaard.
- Hinshelwood, J. (1917). Congenital Word-Blindness. London: H. K. Lewis.
- Hough, T. M., Hixson, M. D., Decker, D., & Bradley-Johnson, S. (2012). The Effectiveness of an *Explicit* Instruction Writing Program for Second Graders. *Journal* of Behavioral Education, 21, 163-174.
- Impecoven-Lind L.S. & Foegen A. (2010). Teaching Algebra to Students with Learning Disabilities. Intervention in School and Clinic, 46(1), 31-37. (2004). Instruction That Helps Students Meet State *Standards* in Writing. *Exceptionality*, 12(1), 39-54.
- International Dyslexia Association (2014). The International Dyslexia Association IDA.

  The definition of dyslexia.
- Jakobson, J. (1997). The Dyslexia Handbook 1997. Reading: BDA.
- Johnston, D. (1994a). *Co:Writer (Version 2.0)* [Computer software]. Wauconda, IL: Don Johnston Inc.
- Καρακατσάνης, Γ. (1994). Θέματα εκπαιδευτικής αξιολόγησης. Εκδόσεις Art of text, Θεσσαλονίκη, σελ 99.
- Καραπέτσας, Α. Β. (1991). Η Δυσλεξία στο παιδί: Διάγνωση και Θεραπεία. Αθήνα: Ελληνικά Γράμματα.
- Καραπέτσας, Α.Β., Ζυγούρης Ν.Σ. (2011). Η Χρήση των Γνωστικών Προκλητών Δυναμικών στην πρόγνωση, διάγνωση και αποκατάσταση παιδιών με δυσλεξία. encephalos.gr, researchgate.net.
- Κασσέρης, Χ. (2002). Η Δυσλεξία. Αθήνα: Σαββάλας.
- Kirk, S.A. (1962). Educating exceptional children. Boston: Houghton Mifflin.

- Κολιάδης, Ε. (2006). Θεωρίες μάθησης και εκπαιδευτική πράξη. Τόμος Β΄, Κοινωνικογνωστικές θεωρίες, Β΄ έκδοση, αυτοέκδοση, Αθήνα, σελ 112.
- Κουτσελίνη, Μ. (2012). RELEASE Towards Achieving Self Regulated Learning as a core in Teachers in Service Training in Cyprus. (1/5/1013). Πηγή: Ιστοσελίδα: http://www.usy.ac.cy/goto/release/el-GR/the\_project.aspx.
- La Greca, A. M. & Stone, W. L. (1990). LD status and achievement: Confounding variables in the study of children's social status, self esteem and behavioral functioning. *Journal of Learning Disabilities*, 23, 483 490.
- Lindblom-Ylänne, S., & Pihlajamäki, H. (2003). Can a collaborative network environment enhance *essay*-writing processes?. *British Journal of Educational Technology*, *34*(1), 17-30.
- Λιβανίου, Ε. (2004) Μαθησιακές Δυσκολίες και προβλήματα συμπεριφοράς στην κανονική τάξη. Αθήνα: Κέδρος.
- Lorusso, M.,-L., Contiani, C., & Molteni, M. (2014). Age Dyslexia subtype and comorbidity modulate rapid auditory processing in developmental dyslexia. *Frontiers in Human Neuroscience*.
- Lyon, G. R., Fletcher, J. M. & Barnes, M. C. (2002). Learning Disabilities. Στο E. J. Mash & R. Bradley (eds.) *Handbook of Behavioral Disorders*, σελ. 2 93, New York, NJ: Guilford.
- MacArthur, C. (1996). Using technology to enhance the writing processes of students with *learning* disabilities. *Journal of Learning Disabilities*, *29*(4), 344-354.
- Maloney, M. (1998). Teach your children well: A solution to some of North America's educational problems.
- Margalit, M. & Levin-Alyagon, M. (1994). Learning disability subtyping, loneliness and classroom adjustment. *Learning Disability Quarterly*, *17*, 297 310.
- Μάρκου, Σ. (1998). Δυσλεξία. Αριστεροχειρία, κινητική αδεξιότητα, υπερκινητικότητα. Αθήνα: Ελληνικά Γράμματα.

- Mason, L. H., & Graham, S. (2008). Writing instruction for adolescents with learning disabilities: Programs of intervention research. *Learning Disabilities Research and Practice*, *23*(2), 103-112.
- Mason, L. H., Kubina, R. M., Taft Jr. & Taft, R. J. (2009). Developing quick writing skills of Middle School *students* with disabilities. *The Journal of Special Education, 44(4),* 205-220.
- Mathes, P. G., & Fuchs, L. S. (1993). Peer-mediated reading instruction in special education resource rooms. *Learning Disabilities Research & Practice*, 8(4), 233-243.
- Ματσαγγούρας, Η. (1998). Η σχολική τάξη. Αυτοέκδοση. Αθήνα, σελ 458, 487-490.
- McCutchen, D. (2006). Cognitive Factors in the Development of Children's Writing. Στο MacArthur, C. A., Graham, S., & Fitzgerald, J. (Επιμ.), Handbook of writing research (pp. 115-130). N.Y.: The Guilford Press.
- Μελάς, Δ. (1999). Γραπτή έκφραση: Μια διαδικασία προσέγγισης. Περιοδικό Επιθεώρηση Επιστημονικών και Εκπαιδευτικών Θεμάτων του Π.Ι. Τόμος 1, σελ 92-109.
- Meyer, M. (2000). The Ability–Achievement Discrepancy: Does it Contribute to an Understanding of Learning Disabilities? *Educational Psychology Review, Vol* 12(3), 315.
- Milne, T. A. & Schmidt, F. (1996, August). Self esteem in learning disabled children:

  The role of social competence. Paper presented at the meeting of the XXVI

  International Congress of Psychology, Montreal, Quebec.
- Μπαμπινιώτης, Γ. (1992). Ο γνωστός άγνωστος της εκπαίδευσής μας, στο Βήμα, 15-3-1992.
- Μπότσας, Γ. (2007). Μεταγνωστικές διεργασίες στην αναγνωστική κατανόηση παιδιών με και χωρίς αναγνωστικές δυσκολίες: «Μεταγιγνώσκειν», κίνητρα και συναισθήματα που εμπλέκονται. Αδημοσίευτη διδακτορική διατριβή, Βόλος: Πανεπιστήμιο Θεσσαλίας.
- Myklebust, H.R., Johnson, D. (1962). Dyslexia in Children. Exceptional Children. Journals.sagepub.com 29: Issue 1.

- Nation, K. & Snowling, M. E. (2000). Factors influencing syntactic awareness skills in normal readers and poor comprehenders. *Applied Psycholinguistics*, *21*, 229 241.
- Nelson, T.O. & Narens, L. (1994). Why investigating Metacognition? In J. Metcalfe & A.P. Shimamura (Eds.), *Metacognition: Knowing about Knowing* (pp. 1-25).Cambridge: MIT Press.
- Newcomer, P.L., & Barenbaum, E.M. (1991). The Written Composing Ability of Children with Learning Disabilities: A Review of the Literature From 1980 to 1990.

  Journal of Learning Disabilities, Vol 24(10), 578-593. SAGE journals.
- Nicholas, K.R., Menchetti, B.M., & Nettles, S.M. (2014). An Exploratory Investigation of Structured Writing Strategy Training for *African*-American College Students with Learning Disabilities. *Journal of College Reading and Learning*, *36(1)*, 37-59.
- Nothen, M.M., Schulte-Korne, G., Grimm, T., Cichon, S., Vogt, I.R., Muller-Myhsoc, B., Propping, P., & Remschmidt, H. (1999). European Child & Adolescent Psychiatry 8. Springer.
- Ξωχέλλη, Π. (1985). Διδακτική Έρευνα, Παιδ. Επιθεώρηση, τόμος 3, Θεσσαλονίκη.
- Oakhill, J. & Yuill, N. (1996). Higher order factors in comprehension disability: Processes and Remediation. Στο C. Cornoldi & J. Oakhill (ed.) Reading Comprehension Difficulties. Processes and Intervention. (σελ. 69 92). Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum.
- Orton, S. T. (1925). "Word-Blindness" in School Children. *Archives of Neurology and Psychiatry*, *14*, *5*, 581-615.
- Orton, S. T. (1937). Reading, writing and speech problems in children. New York, NJ: Norton.
- Osman, M. E., & Hannafin, M. J. (1992). Metacognition research and theory: Analysis and implications for instructional design. *Educational Technology, Research, and Discussion*, 40, 83-99.

- Page-Voth, V., Graham, S. (1999). Effects of goal setting and strategy use on the writing performance and self-efficacy of students with writing and learning problems. *Journal of Educational Psychology, Vol 91*(2), 230-240.
- Παντελιάδου, Σ. (2011). Μαθησιακές δυσκολίες και εκπαιδευτική πράξη: Τι και Γιατί. Αθήνα: Πεδίο.
- Παντελιάδου, Σ. & Αντωνίου, Φ. (2008). Διδακτικές προσεγγίσεις και πρακτικές για μαθητές με Μαθησιακές Δυσκολίες. Βόλος: Εκδόσεις Γράφημα.
- Παντελιάδου, Σ. & Μπότσας, Γ. (2007). Μαθησιακές δυσκολίες. Βασικές έννοιες και χαρακτηριστικά. Βόλος: Γράφημα.
- Παντελιάδου, Σ., & Πατσιοδήμου Α. (2007). Προβλήματα στη σχολική μάθηση. Στο Παντελιάδου, Σ., & Μπότσας, Γ. (Επιμ.), Μαθησιακές Δυσκολίες: Βασικές έννοιες και χαρακτηριστικά (σελ. 42-52). Βόλος: Παιδαγωγικό Τμήμα Ειδικής Αγωγής Πανεπιστήμιο Θεσσαλίας ΕΠΕΑΕΚ, ΥΠΕΠΘ.
- Παντελιάδου, Σ., Πατσιοδήμου, Α., & Μπότσας, Γ. (2004). Οι Μαθησιακές Δυσκολίες στη δευτεροβάθμια εκπαίδευση. Βόλος: Παιδαγωγικό Τμήμα Ειδικής Αγωγής-Πανεπιστήμιο Θεσσαλίας- ΕΠΕΑΕΚ, ΥΠΕΠΘ.
- Παπαναστασίου, Φ. (2017). Μαθησιακές Ευκολίες. Πρόγραμμα Υποστήριξης και Παρέμβασης στις Ειδικές Μαθησιακές Δυσκολίες. Εκδόσεις Πεδίο.
- Παπάς, Α. (1995). Διδακτική Γλώσσας και κειμένων. Αυτοέκδοση, τόμος Γ΄, Αθήνα, σελ 265.
- Παπαρίζος, Χ. (1993). Η Μητρική Γλώσσα στο σχολείο. Εκδόσεις Γρηγόρη, Αθήνα, σελ 125.
- Παπασταμάτης, Α. (1998). Είναι αποτελεσματική η διδασκαλία του "σκέφτομαι και γράφω"; Παιδαγωγική Επιθεώρηση, τεύχος 28, σελ 42.
- Paris, S. G., & Paris, A. H. (2001). Classroom applications of research on self-regulated learning. *Educational psychologist*, *36(2)*, 89-101.

- Paulesu, E., Frith, U., Snowling, M., Gallagher, A., Morton, J., Frackowick, R.S.J., Frith, C.D. (1996). Is developmental dyslexia a disconnection syndrome? Evidence from PET scanning. Research Gate.
- Pavlidis, G. (1981a). Sequencing, eye movements and the early objective diagnosis of dyslexia. In G. Pavlidis & T.R. Miles (Eds), *Dyslexia Research and its Applications to Education*, pp., 99-163. Chichester: Wiley.
- Pavlidis, G. (1981b). Do eye movements hold the key to dyslexia. *Neuropsychologia*, 19, 57-64.
- Pavlidis, G. (1986). The role of eye movements in the diagnosis of dyslexia. In G. Pavlidis & D. Fisher (Eds.), *Dyslexia: Its Neuropsychology and Treatment*, pp. 97-110. Chichester: John *Wiley* & Sons.
- Pavlidis, G. (1990a). Detecting dyslexia through ofthalmo-kinesis: a promise for early diagnosis. In G. Pavlidis (Ed.), Perspectives of Dyslexia. Vol.1: Neurology, Neuropsychology and *Genetics*, pp. 199-220. Chichester: John Wiley & Sons.
- Perin, D. (2007). Best Practices in Teaching Writing to Adolescents. Στο Graham, S., MacArthur, C.A., & Fitzgerald, J. (Επιμ.), *Best Practices in Writing Instruction*, (pp. 242-264). The Guilford Press: *New* York.
- Peterson-Karlan, G. R. (2011). Technology to support writing by students with learning academic disabilities: Recent research trends and findings. *Assistive Technology Outcomes and Benefits Focused Issue: Technology and Writing*, 7(1), 3962.
- Πολυχρόνη, Φ. (2011). Σύγχρονες προσεγγίσεις για την οριοθέτηση, την ταξινόμηση και την αξιολόγηση των ειδικών μαθησιακών δυσκολιών.
- Πολυχρόνη, Φ. & Πρίντεζη, Α. (2011). "Σχολικές Παρεμβάσεις στις Μαθησιακές Δυσκολίες". Στο: Μ. Κωνσταντίνου & Μ. Κοσμίδου (επιμ.) Νευροψυχολογία των Μαθησιακών Δυσκολιών (σελ. 227-247). Αθήνα: Εκδόσεις Παρισιάνου.
- Πολυχρονοπούλου, Σ. (2012). Παιδιά και έφηβοι με ειδικές ανάγκες και δυνατότητες. Αθήνα: Αυτοέκδοση.
- Πόρποδας, Κ. (2002). Η Ανάγνωση. Πάτρα: Έκδοση του Συγγραφέα.

- Πόρποδας, Κ.Δ. (1997). Δυσλεξία: Η Ειδική Διαταραχή στη μάθηση του Γραπτού Λόγου. Αθήνα: Μορφωτική.
- Προγράμματα Σπουδών της Νεοελληνικής Γλώσσας στο Δημοτικό Σχολείο (1999). Εκδόσεις Π.Ι.
- Pumfrey, P.D. (1997a). Ειδική αναπτυξιακή δυσλεξία: Προέλευση, εντοπισμός, αντιμετώπιση. Στο ανθολόγιο: Τάφα, Ε. (επιμέλεια έκδοσης). Συνεκπαίδευση Παιδιών με και χωρίς Προβλήματα Μάθησης και Συμπεριφοράς. Αθήνα: Ελληνικά Γράμματα.
- Rao, Z. (2007). Training in brainstorming and developing writing skills. *ELT Journal*, *61(2)*, 100-106.
- Rosen, S. (2003). Auditory processing in dyslexia and specific language impairment: is there a deficit? What is its nature? Does it explain anything? *Journal of Phonetics*, 31.
- Saddler, B., Asaro, K., & Behforooz, B. (2008). The effects of peer-assisted sentencecombining *practice* on four young writers with learning disabilities. *Learning Disabilities: A Contemporary Journal*, *6*(1), 17-31.
- Saddler, C.D. & Buckland, R.L. (1995). Psychological reports, 77, 483-490.
- Σαλβαράς, Γ. (2000). Γλωσσική Διδασκαλία για όλους τους Μαθητές. Διδακτικές δεξιότητες επεξεργασίας κειμένου και παραγωγής γραπτού λόγου. Πανόραμα Παλλήνης.
- Σαλβαράς, Γ. (1996). *Πειραματική Διδακτική*. Εκδόσεις Γεννάδειος Σχολή, Αθήνα, σελ 22 και 54.
- Σαλβαράς, Γ. (1982). Δομική διαδικασία μάθησης στο γλωσσικό μάθημα. Εκδόσεις Νικόδημος, Αθήνα, σελ 57.
- Σαλβαράς, Γ., & Σαλβαρά, Μ. (2007). Μοντέλα και Στρατηγικές Διδασκαλίας. Κατασκευή και Χρήση Εργαλείων Διδασκαλίας. Σχολική Πρακτική. Εκδόσεις Ατραπός, Αθήνα, σελ 249.

- Santangelo, T., Harris, K. R., & Graham, S., (2007). Self-Regulated Strategy Development: A Validated Model to Support Students Who Struggle With Writing. Learning Disabilities: A Contemporary Journal, 5 (1), 1-20.
- Santangelo, T., Harris, K.R., & Graham, S., (2008). Using Self-Regulated Strategy Development to Support *Students* Who Have "Trubol Giting Thangs Into Werds". *Remedial and Special Education*, *29* (2), 78-89.
- Sawyer, R.J., Graham, S., Harris, K.R. (1992). Direct teaching, strategy instruction, and strategy instruction with *explicit* self-regulation: Effects on the composition skills and self-efficacy of students with learning disabilities. *Journal of Educational Psychology*, Vol 84 (3), 340-352.
- Schumaker, J. B. & Deshler, D. D. (2003). Can students with LD become competent writers? *Learning Disability Quarterly*, *26*, *129-141*. Special issue.
- Schunk, D. H. & Miller, S. D. (2002). Self efficacy and adolescents' motivation. Στο F. Pajares & T. Urdan (eds.) Academic motivation of adolescents, 29 52, Greenwich, CO: IAP.
- Schwartz, K. A. (2004). Word processors: Do they enhance Elementary School children's writing?. University of South Florida.
- Sideridis, G. D. (2005). Goal orientations, academic achievement, and depression: Evidence in favor of revised goal theory. Journal of Educational Psychology, 97, 366-375.
- Silverman, R. & Zigmond, N. (1983). Self concept in learning disabled adolescents. *Journal of Learning Disabilities*, *16*, 478 – 490.
- Smith, C. R. (2004). Learning disabilities. The interaction of students and their environments. (5th ed.) Boston, MA: Allyn and Bacon Pearson.
- Snowling, M. J. (2000). Language and literacy skills: Who is at risk and why. Στο D. Bishop & L. B. Leonard (eds.) *Speech and language impairments in children: Causes, characteristics, intervention and outcome.* (σελ. 245 250). Philadelphia, PA: Psychology Press.

- Son, L.K., & Metcalfe, J. (2000). Metacognitive and control strategies in study-time allocation. *Journal of experimental psychology: Learning, Memory and Cognition,* 26, 204-221.
- Sousa, D. (2001). How the special needs brain learns. Thousand Oaks, CA: *Corwin Press*.
- Σπαντιδάκης, Ι. Ι. (2004). Προβλήματα παραγωγής γραπτού λόγου παιδιών σχολικής ηλικίας: διάγνωση, αξιολόγηση, αντιμετώπιση. Αθήνα: Ελληνικά Γράμματα.
- Σπαντιδάκης, Ι. Ι. (2009). Προβλήματα παραγωγής γραπτού λόγου παιδιών σχολικής ηλικίας: διάγνωση, αξιολόγηση, αντιμετώπιση. (8η εκδ.). Αθήνα: Ελληνικά Γράμματα.
- Stanovich, K. (1988). The dyslexic and garden-variety poor readers. The phonological-core *variable* difference model. *Journal of Learning Disabilities*, *21*, 590-604.
- Stanley, G. (1994a). Eye movements in dyslexic and normal children. In J. Ygge & G. Lennerstrand (Eds.), *Eye Movements in Reading*, pp. 261-271. Oxford: Elsevier Science.
- Stanley, G. (1994b). Visual deficits models of dyslexia. In G. Hales (Ed.), *Dyslexia Matters*, pp.19-39. *London*: Whurr Publishers.
- Στασινός, Δ. (1993). Ειδική εξελικτική δυσλεξία. Θεωρία, έρευνα και σχολική πράξη, στο: Στασινός, Δ., (επιμ). Μαθησιακές δυσκολίες του παιδιού και του εφήβου. Αθήνα: Gutenberg.
- Στασινός, Δ. (2003). Δυσλεξία και σχολείο: Η εμπειρία ενός αιώνα. Αθήνα: Gutenberg.
- Stein, J. (1994a). A visual defect in dyslexia. In A. Fawcett & R. Nicolson (Eds.), Dyslexia in Children. *Multidisciplinary Perspectives*, pp.137-156. New York: Harvester Wheatsheaf.
- Stein, J. (1994b). Binocular control in dyslexics. In J. Ygge & G. Lennerstrand (Eds.), *Eye Movements in Reading*, pp.273-289. Oxford: Elsevier Science.
- Stein, J., Riddell, P. & Fowler, M. (1986). The Dunlop test and reading in primary school children. *British Journal of Ofthalmology*, *70*, 317-320.

- Stoddard, B., & MacArthur, C. (1993). A Peer Editor Strategy: Guiding Learning-Disabled Students in Response and Revision. Research in the Teaching of English, 27(1), 76-103.
- Swanson, H. L. (2001). Searching for the Best Model for Instructing Students with Learning Disabilities. *Focus on exceptional children, 34* (2), 1-15.
- Swanson, H. L., Cooney, J. B. & McNamara, J. K. (2004). Learning disabilities and memory. Στο B. Y. L. *Wong* (ed.) Learning about learning disabilities (3rd ed.) (σελ. 41 92). San Diego, CA: *Elsevier*.
- Τάνταρος, Σ. (2011). Δυσκολίες μάθησης. Αναπτυξιακές εκπαιδευτικές και κλινικές προσεγγίσεις. Αθήνα. Εκδόσεις Πεδίο.
- Terras, M.M., Thompson L.C., & Minnis, H. (2009). Dyslexia and psycho-social functioning: an *exploratory* study of the role of self-esteem and understanding. *Dyslexia*, *An International Journal of Research and Practise 15: Issue 4*.
- Τερζής, Δ. (1994). Η γραπτή έκφραση και η διδακτική προσέγγιση, Σχολείο και Σπίτι, τεύχος 4, σελ 221-222.
- Thiede, K.W. & Dunlosky, J. (1994). Delaying students metacognitive monitoring improves their accuracy in predicting their recognition performance. *Journal of Educational Psychology*, 86, 290-302.
- Thomson, P. (1997). Dyslexia whose problem? In Thomson, P. & Gilchrist, P. (Eds.), *Dyslexia: A Multidisciplinary Approach*, pp. 1-23. London: Chapman & Hall.
- Timbal Duclaux, L. (1993). Το δημιουργικό γράψιμο. Μετάφραση Γ. Παρίσης, εκδόσεις Πατάκη, Αθήνα, σελ 25.
- Tollefson, N. (2000). Classroom applications of cognitive theories of motivation. Educational Psychology Review 12: Issue 1. SpringerLink.
- Τρίγκα Μερτίκα Ε.Δ, (2010). *Μαθησιακές Δυσκολίες. Γενικές και Ειδικές Μαθησιακές Δυσκολίες, Δυσλεξία*. Εκδόσεις ΓΡΗΓΟΡΗ.
- Troia, G. A. (2002). Teaching writing strategies to children with disabilities: Setting generalization as the goal. *Exceptionality*, *10*, 249-269.

- Troia, G. A. (2006). Writing instruction for students with learning disabilities. Στο C. A. MacArthur, S. Graham & J. Fitzgerald (Επιμ.), Handbook of writing research (σελ. 324-336). NY: The Guilford Press.
- UNESCO (2010). First world forum for dyslexia. Paris: United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization. http://www.dyslexia-international.org/WDF/Files/EN\_REPORT\_OF\_FORUM.pdf
- Van Kraayenoord, C.E., Moni, K.B., Jobling, M.A., Koppenhaver, D., & Elkins, J. (2004).

  Developing the writing of middle school students with developmental disabilities:

  The writeideas model of writing. *Literacy Learning: the Middle Years*, 12 2: 36-46.
- Vaughn, S., La Greca, A. M. & Kuttler, A. F. (1999). The why, who, what, how? Στο W. N. Bender (ed.) *Professional issues in learning disabilities*. (σελ. 187 218). Austin, TX: ProEd.
- Vaughn, S., Elbaum, B. E., Schumm, J.S. & Hughes, M. T. (1998). Social outcomes for students with and without *learning* disabilities in inclusive classrooms. *Journal of Learning Disabilities*, 31, 428 436.
- Veenman, M.V.J., Van Hout-Wolters, B.H.A.M & Afflerbach, P. (2006). Metacognition and Learning: Conseptual and Methodological Considerations. *Metacognition and Learning*, 1, 3-14.
- Vellutino, F. R., Pruzek, R., Steger, J.A., & Meshoulan, V. (1973). Immediate visual recall in poor readers as a function of *orthographic*-linguistic familiarity. *Cortex, 9,* 368-384.
- Vellutino, F. R., Fletcher, J. M., Snowling, M. J. & Scanlon, D. M. (2004). Specific reading disability (dyslexia): What have we *learned* the past four decades. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 45(1), 2 40.
- Vellutino, F., Scanlon, D. & Tanzman, M. (1998). The case of early intervention in diagnosing reading disability. *Journal of School Psychology*, *36*, 367 397.
- Wagner, R.K., & Torgesen, J.K. (1987). The nature of phonological processing and its causal role in the acquisition of reading *skills*. *Psychological Bulletin*, *101*, 192-212.

- Wagner, R.K., Torgesen, J.K., & Rashotte, C.A. (1994). The development of reading related phonological processing abilities: New evidence of bi-directional causality from a latent variable longitudinal *study*. *Developmental Psychology*, *30*, 73-87.
- Walker, B., Shippen, M. E., Alberto, P., Houchins, D. E., & Cihak, D. F. (2005). Using the Expressive Writing Program to Improve the Writing Skills of High School Students with Learning Disabilities. *Learning Disabilities Research and Practice*, 20 (3), 175-183.
- Weiner, J & Schneider, B. H. (2002). A *multisource* exploration of the friendship patterns of children with and without learning disabilities. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*.
- Weiner, J. & Sunohara, G. (1994). Parents' perceptions of the quality of their children with learning disabilities. *Learning Disabilities Research and Practice*, 13, 242 257.
- Wiltshire, P. (2004). Δυσλεξία. Αθήνα: Εκδόσεις Σαββάλας.
- Wolf, M., & Bowers, P. G. (1999). The double-deficit hypothesis for the developmental dyslexias. *Journal of Educational Psychology*, *91*(3), 415-438.
- Wolf, M., & Bowers, P.G. (2000) Naming-Speed Processes and Developmental Reading Disabilities. An *Introduction* to the Special Issue on the Double-Deficit Hypothesis. *Journals.sagepub.com* 33: Issue 4.
- Wolf, M., Miller, L., Donnelly, K. (2000). Retrieval, Automaticity, Vocabulary Elaboration, Orthography (RAVE-O). A Comprehensive, Fluency-Based Reading Intervention Program. *Journal of Learning Disabilities*, *33*(4), 375-386. journals.sagepub.com.
- Wolf, M., Barzillai, M., Gottwald, S., Miller, L., Spencer, K., Norton, E., Lovett, M., & Morris, R. (2009). The RAVE-O Intervention: Connecting Neuroscience to the Classroom. Wiley Online *Library*, 3(2), 84-93.
- Wollak, B. A., & Koppenhaver, D. A. (2011). Developing technology-supported, evidence-based writing instruction for adolescents with significant writing

- disabilities. Assistive Technology Outcomes and Benefits Focused Issue: Technology and Writing, 7(1), 1-23.
- Wong, B.Y.L., Butler, D.L., Ficzere, S.A., Kuperis, S., (1994). Teaching problem learners revision skills and *sensitivity* to audience through two instructional modes: Student-teacher vs student-student interactive dialogues. *Learning Disabilities Research & Practice*, 9(2), 78-90.
- Wong, B.Y.L., Butler, D.L., Ficzere, S.A., Kuperis, S. (1996). Teaching Low Achievers and Students with Learning Disabilities to Plan, Write, and Revise Opinion Essays. *SAGE Journals*, *29*(2), 197-212.
- Wong, B. Y. L. (1996) The ABCs of Learning Disabilities. San Diego: Academic Press.
- Woods-Groves, S., Hughes, C.A., Therrien, W.J., Hua, Y., Hendrickson, J.M., Shaw, J.W. (2012). Effectiveness of an Essay Writing Strategy for Post-Secondary Students with Developmental Disabilities. Education and Training in Autism and Developmental Disabilities, 47 (2), 210-222.
- World Health Organisation (WHO). The ICD-10 Classification of Mental and Behavioural Disorders: Diagnostic Criteria for Research Geneva: WHO; 1993.
- Υπουργείο Παιδείας Κύπρου (1991). Συγγραφή και έκδοση σχολικών βιβλίων Πρακτικές οδηγίες για τη Γλώσσα.
- Ziegler, J.C., Georgel, C., Florence, G., & Lorenzini, C. (2009). Speech perception in noise deficits in dyslexia. *Developmental Science*.
- Zito, J. R., Adkins, M., & Gavins, M. (2007). Self-regulated Strategy Development: Relationship to the Social-Cognitive Perspective and the Development of SelfRegulation. *Reading & Writing Quarterly*, 23, 77–95.